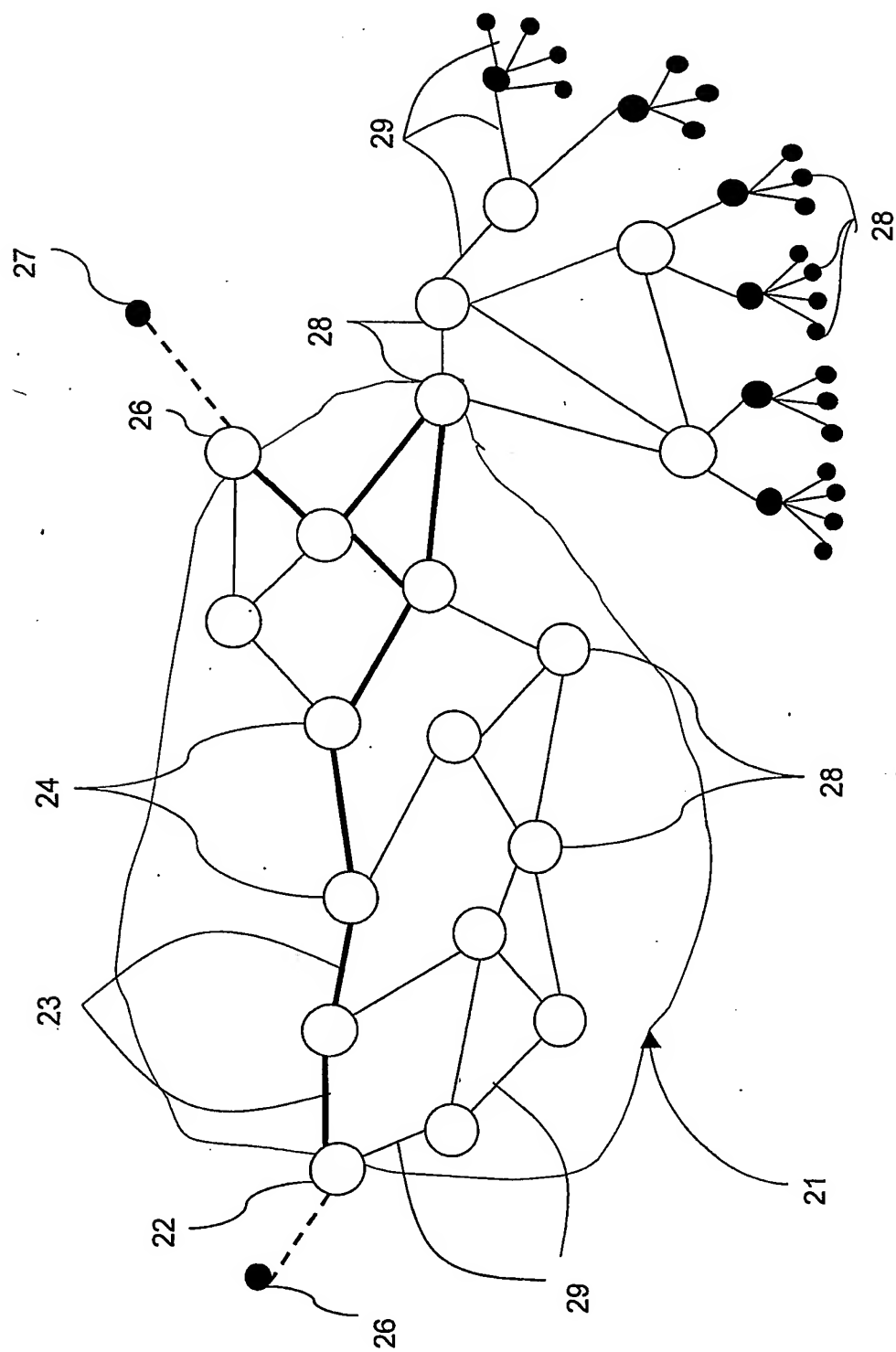|	0 - 3	4 - 7	8 - 15	16-18	19 - 31
0	Version	Header Length	Type of Service (now DiffServ and ECN)	Total Length	
32	Identification			Flags	Fragment Offset
64	Time to Live		Protocol	Header Checksum	
96	Source Address				
128	Destination Address				
160	Options				
192	Data				

Figure 1: Header Format according to IPv4

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Figure 2: Representation of a Network

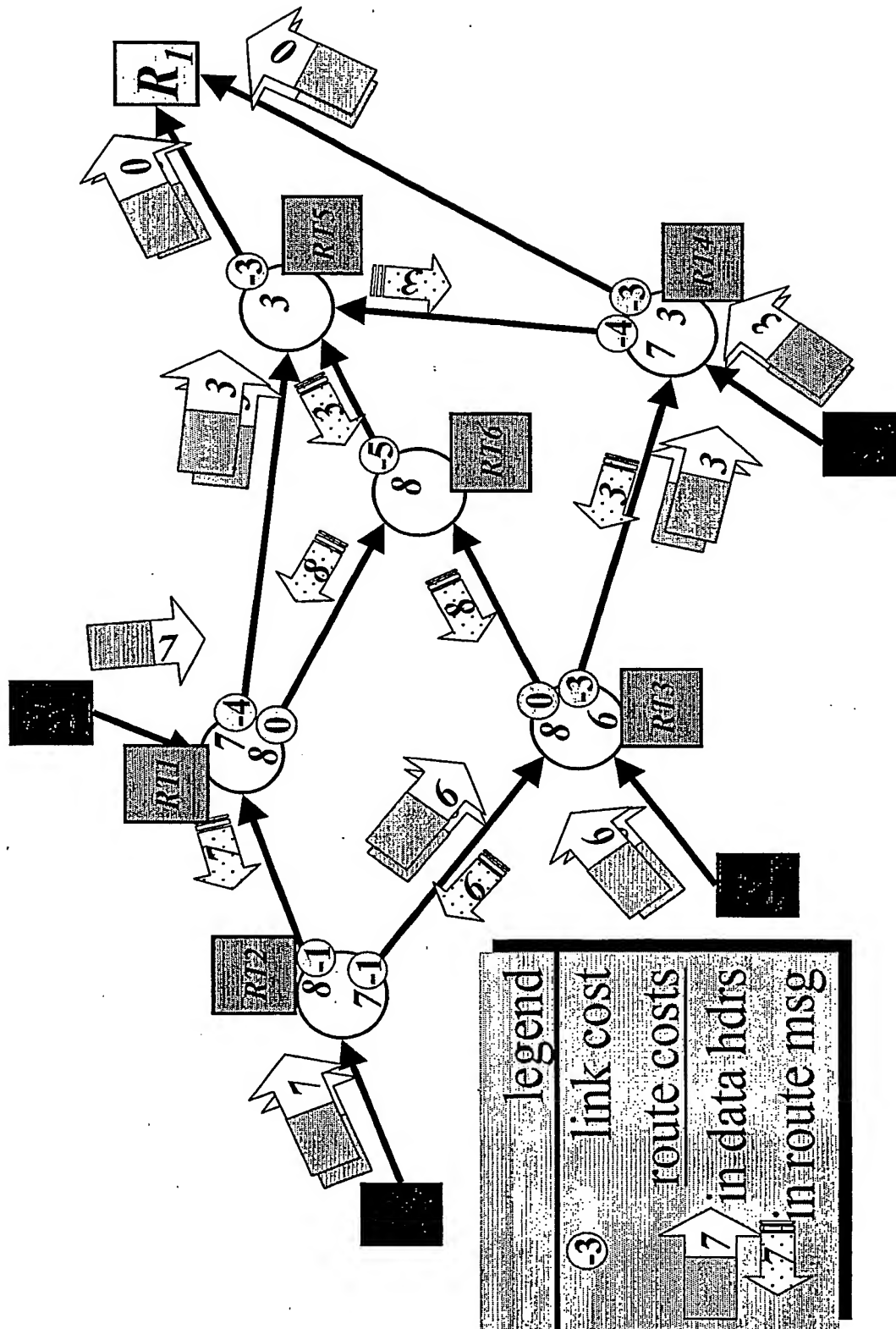Figure 3: Routing using Path Characterisation Information

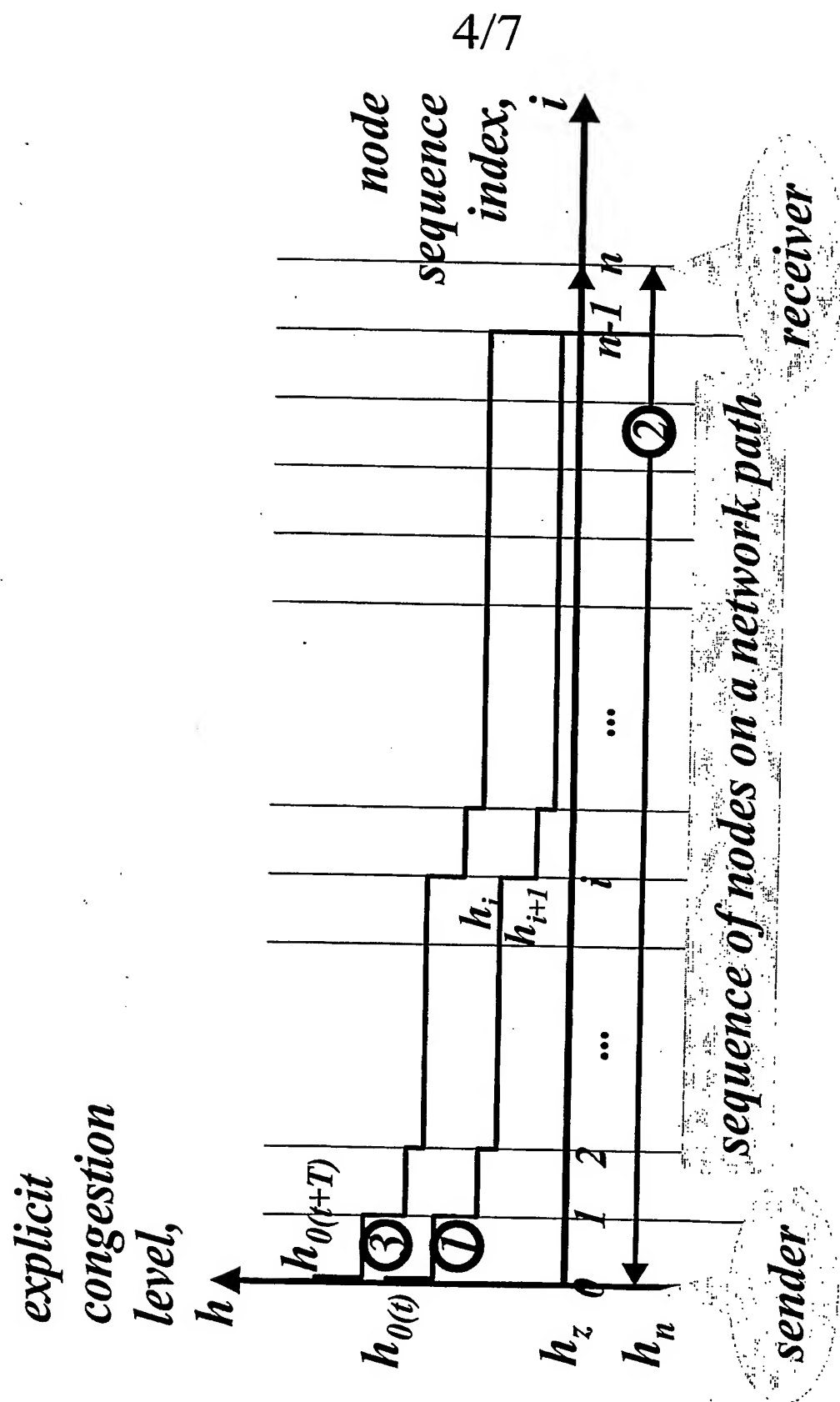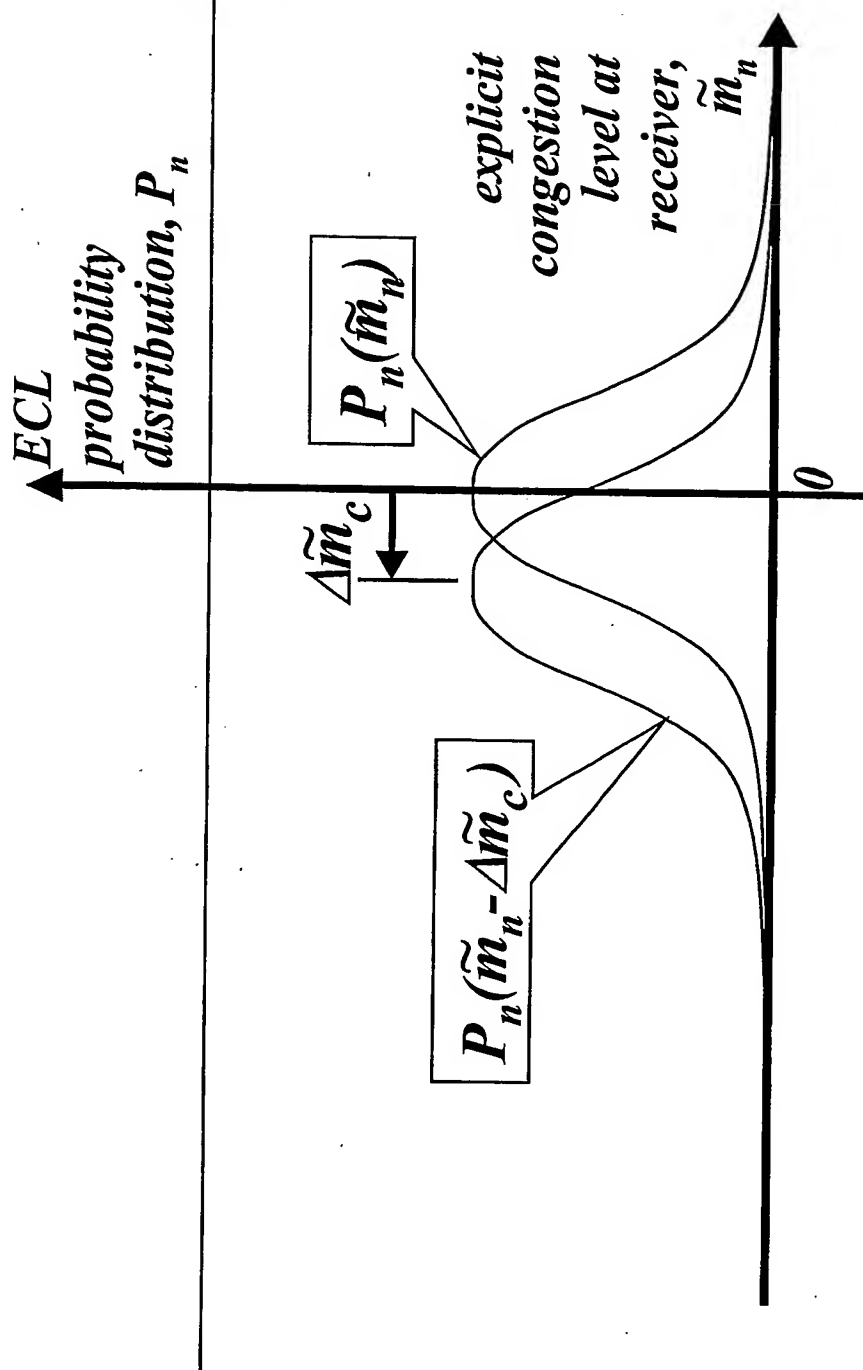Figure 4: Use of Explicit Congestion Level (ECL)

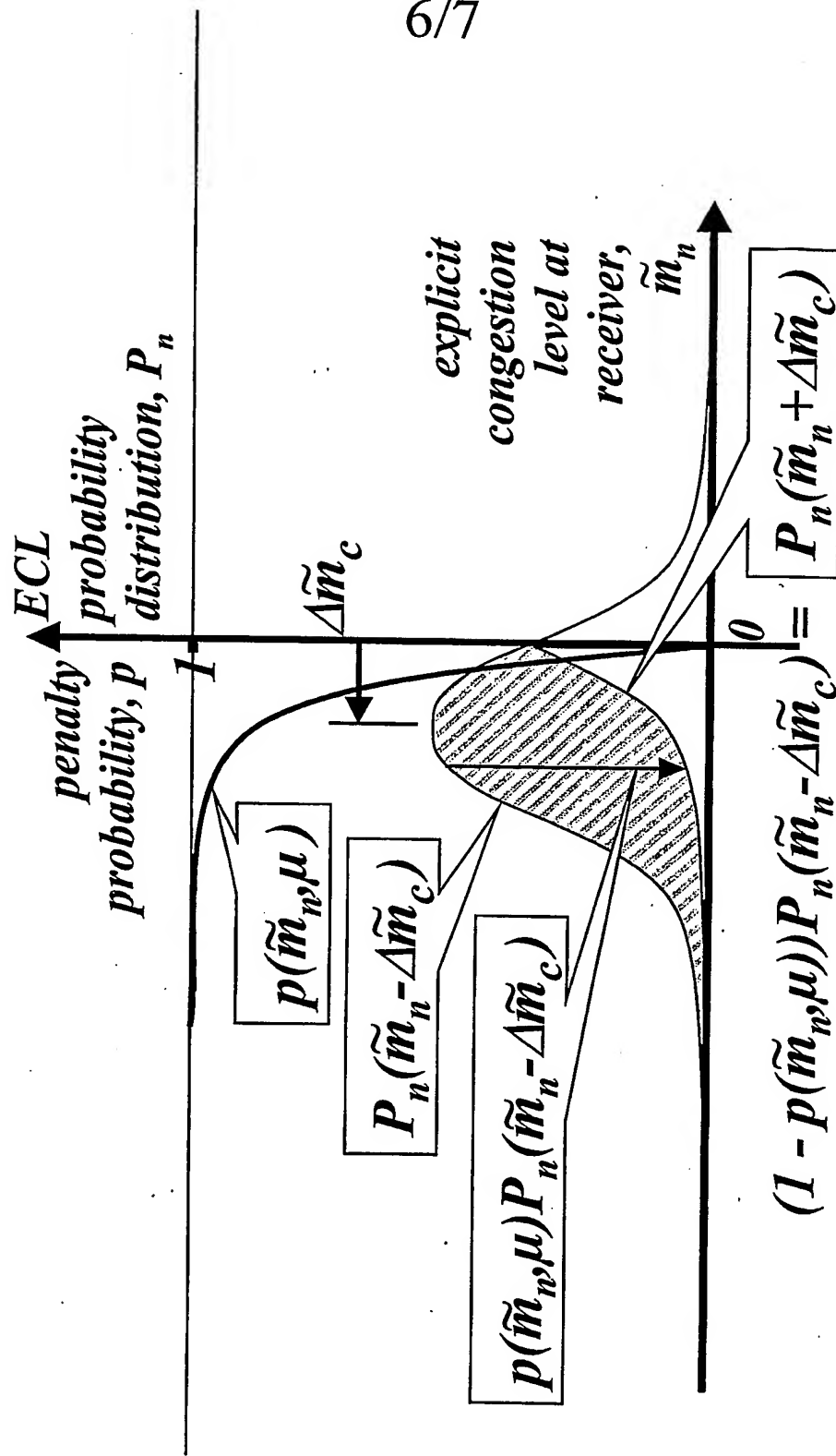Figure 5: Effect of Cheating on Probability Distribution
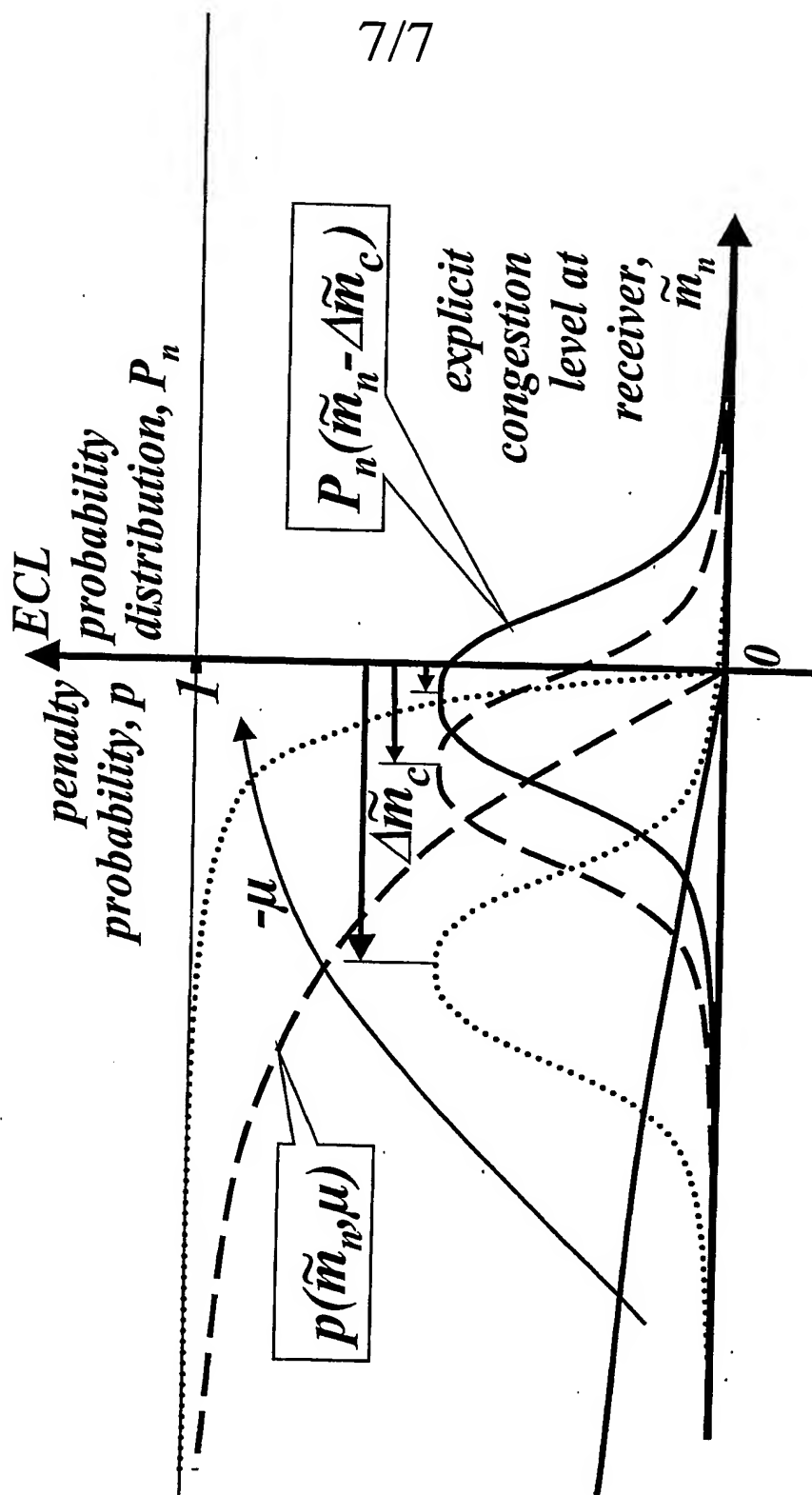
Figure 6: Penalising Misbehaviour with Uncertainty

Figure 7: Dependence of Penalty Function on Recent History